

# Research Radiometer Database for GPM

## What it is:

One-year collection of files of pixel-matched DPR profile and surface retrievals  
"Light" version of what is used by GPROF

## Format:

One file per month, collection of binary record structures  
Ntotal records= 80834641    N > 1 mm/hr=1286847 (1.6%)

## Contents:

Inner 12 pixels of DPR swath  
(where it matches GMI)

### Nrecords per surface class

sfc= 1	N=0		
sfc= 2	N=0		
sfc= 3	N=20513744		
sfc= 4	N=10015459	←	
sfc= 5	N=8034818		decreasing
sfc= 6	N=4352753		vegetation
sfc= 7	N=6256709		
sfc= 8	N=3100966		
sfc= 9	N=7410945	←	decreasing
sfc=10	N=5738984		snow
sfc=11	N=7183977		
sfc=12	N=8226286	←	inland water
sfc=13	N=0		
sfc=14	N=0		

classes 1,2,13,14 not included

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**Format (C-like shown, but pick your code flavor):**

```
typedef struct {  
  int nx,ny;      ← DPR beam, scan indices  
  float lat, lon; ← DPR latitude, longitude  
  int sctime[6]; ← year, month, day, hour, minute, second  
  int sfccode; ← surface class index  
  float t2m, tcwv,skint,sfcprcp,cnvprcp; ← 2-m temp, total vapor column, skin  
                                              temp (from JMA model), surface  
                                              precip, convective precip  
  float rwc[28],cwc[28],cic[28],swc[28],gwc[28];  
  float tbs[13], emiss[13]; ← 28-layer profiles of rain, cloud, cloud  
                              ice, snow, graupel (but I think graupel  
                              and snow were switched...)  
} db_record;
```

13-channel GMI TB and emissivity from TELSEM

**anonymous ftp to:**

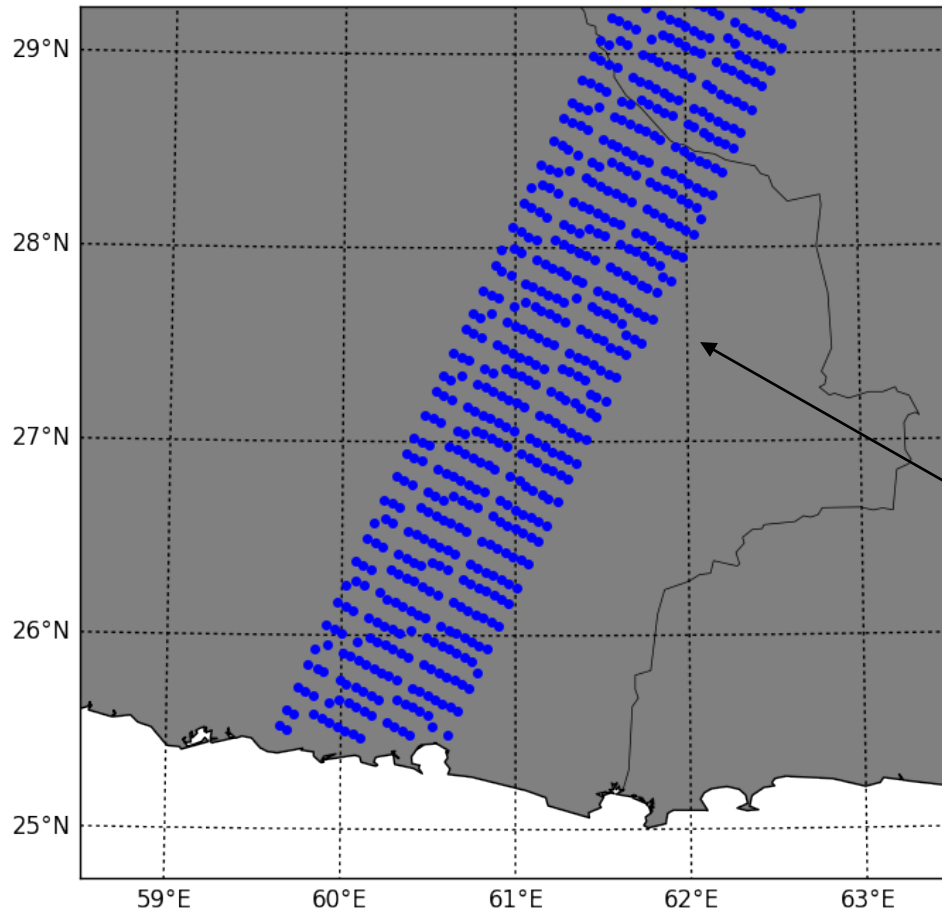
[rain.atmos.colostate.edu](http://rain.atmos.colostate.edu)

cd pub/drandel/LSWG/

bin

get CSU\_LSWG\_prfdbase.tar.gz

# Research Radiometer Database for GPM



Locations of database points

Only DPR profiles are used that lie at the “center” of GMI pixels...not equally spaced throughout.

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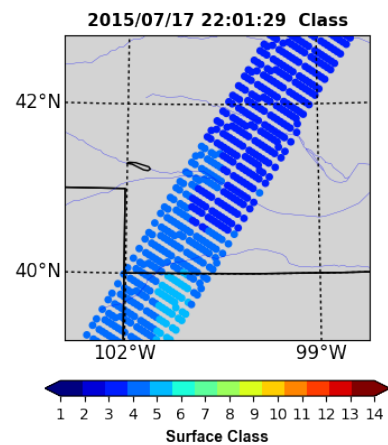
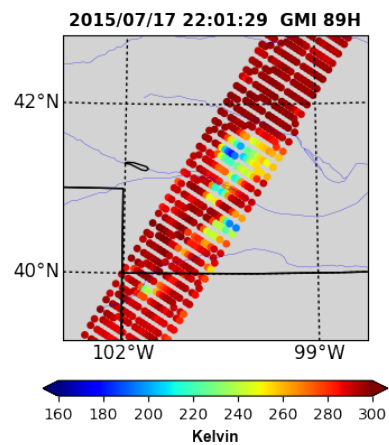
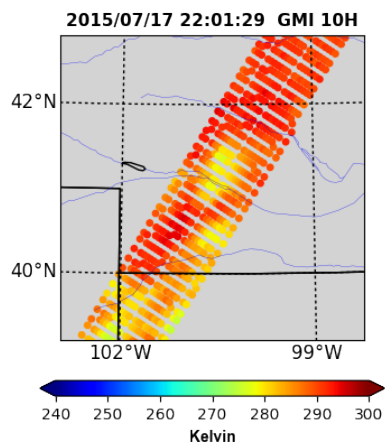
To test this out I put together a couple short C programs (anyone can have them) to:

Bin the database by the conventional indices: TCWV, skin temp and surface class. That is, separates the 12 files into about 5000 files, each corresponding to a small interval of TCWV, skin temp and for each surface class.

Perform synthetic retrievals: Read a particular overpass from one of the monthly files (exclude these from the database), carry out Bayesian-weighting retrieval similar to GPROF

Example overpass shown on next pages

Of course you will want to test your own ways of binning, weighting, use other variables, etc (this was done quickly for proof of concept .....and I claim no special merit for the results).

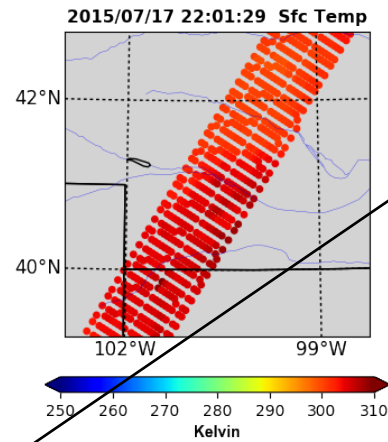
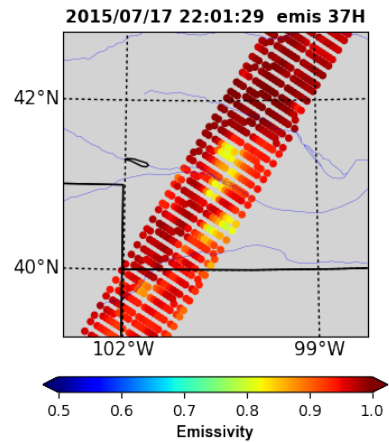
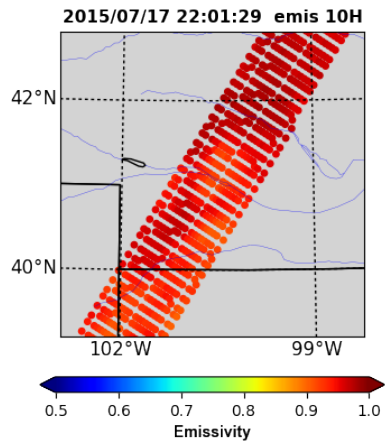


Example:

17 July 2015

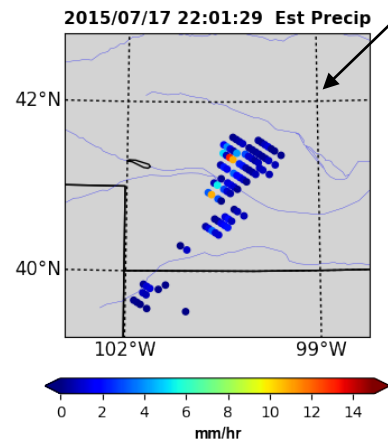
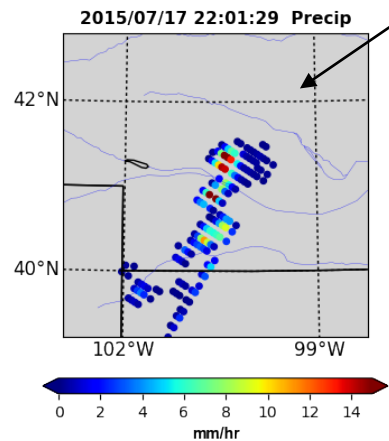
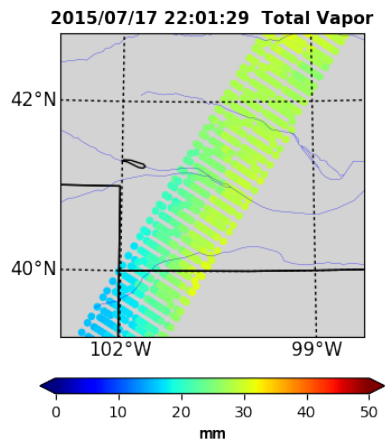
2201 UTC

Kansas-Oklahoma



"Actual precip"

Estimated precip



# Research Radiometer Database for GPM

## Example:

17 July 2015

2201 UTC

Kansas-Oklahoma

Pixel with the  
maximum surface  
rainrate (about 20  
mm/hr)

"Actual" **rain** and  
**graupel** profiles  
(**thick line**)

Mean estimated **rain**  
and **graupel** profiles  
(thin line)

